

# **It's Humans After All**

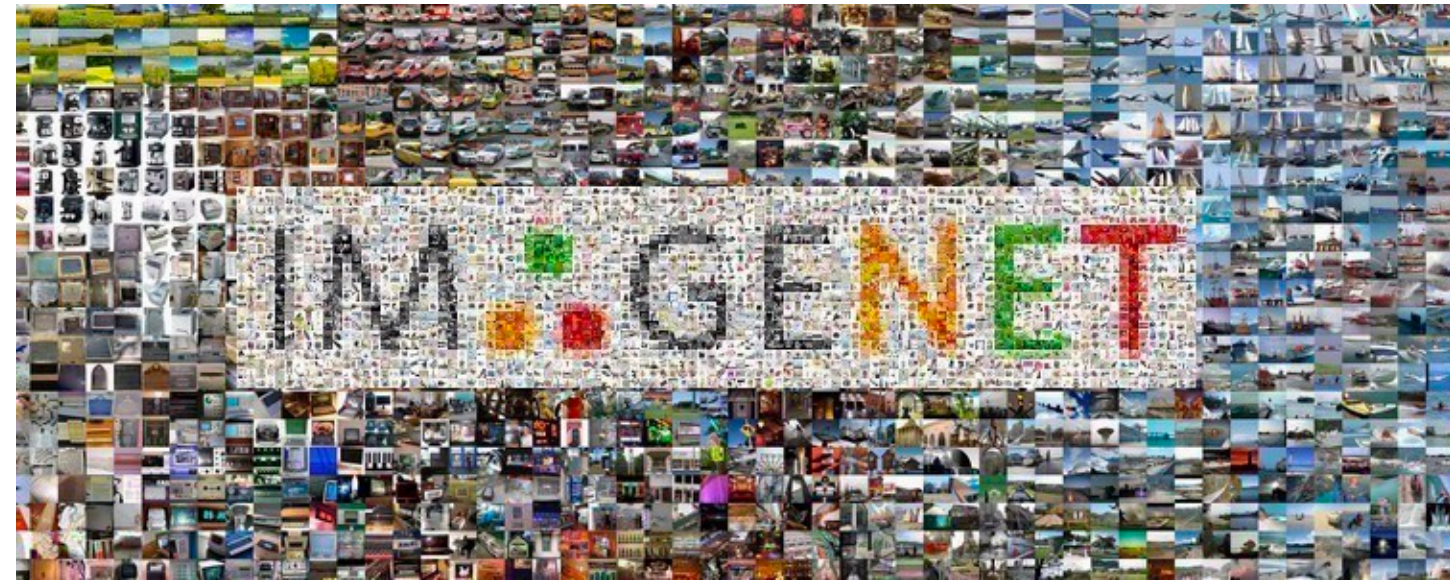
**Rosanne Liu**

**ML Collective, Google Brain**

**Learning Workshop 2022, Lanzarote, Spain**

**“Deep Learning Revolution”**

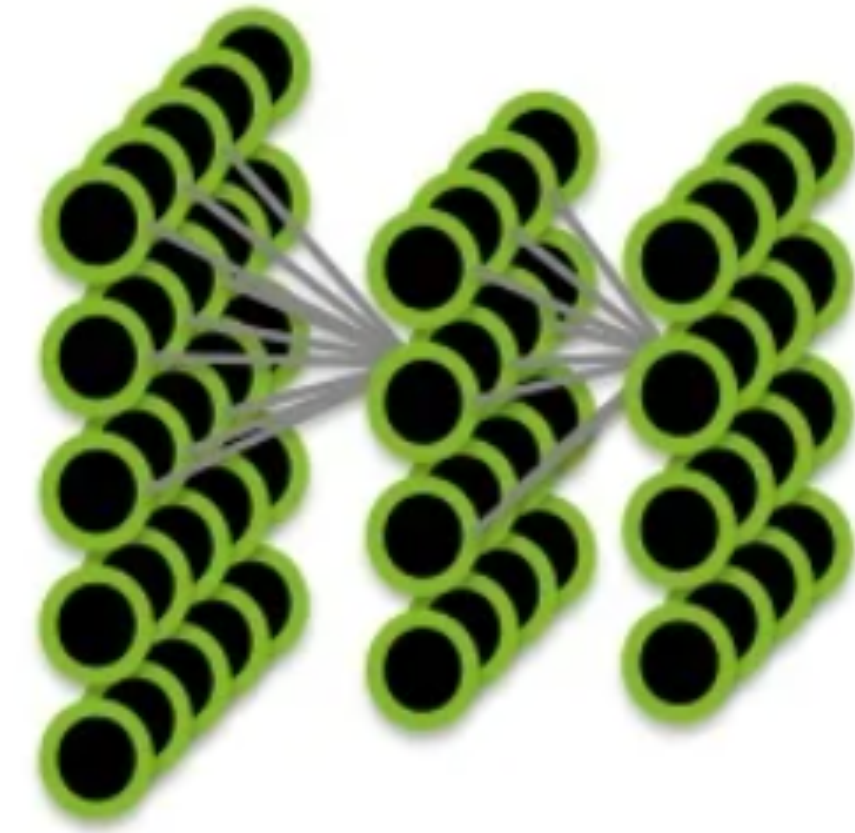
# “Deep Learning Revolution”



Big data

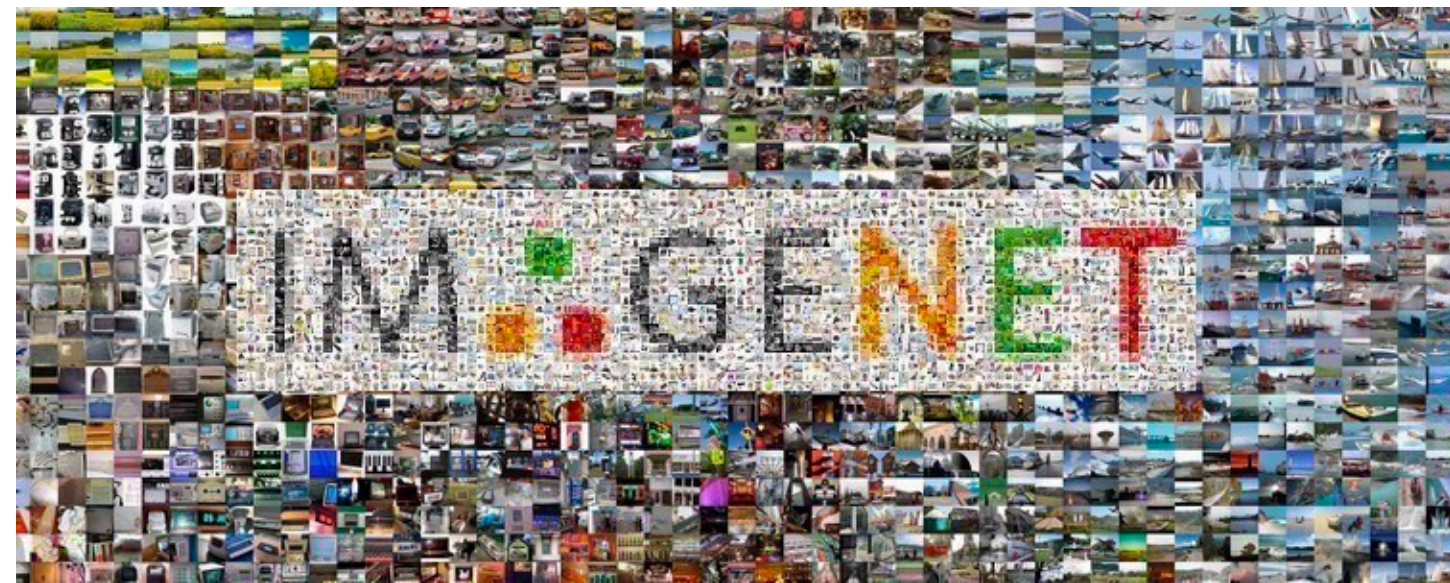


Fast compute



Better algorithms

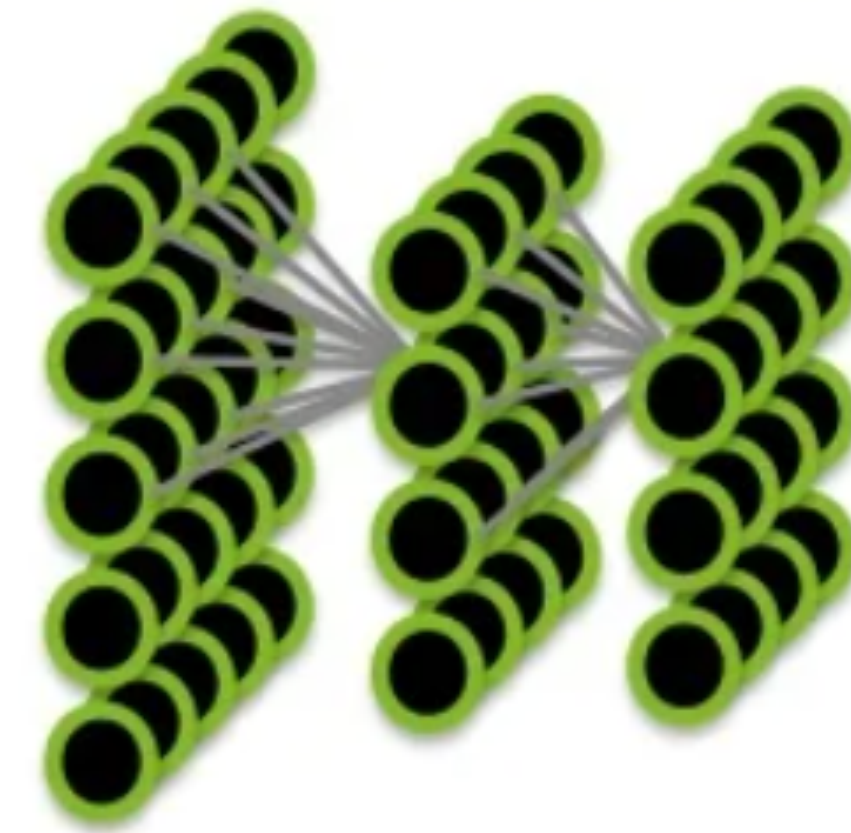
# “Deep Learning Revolution”



Big data

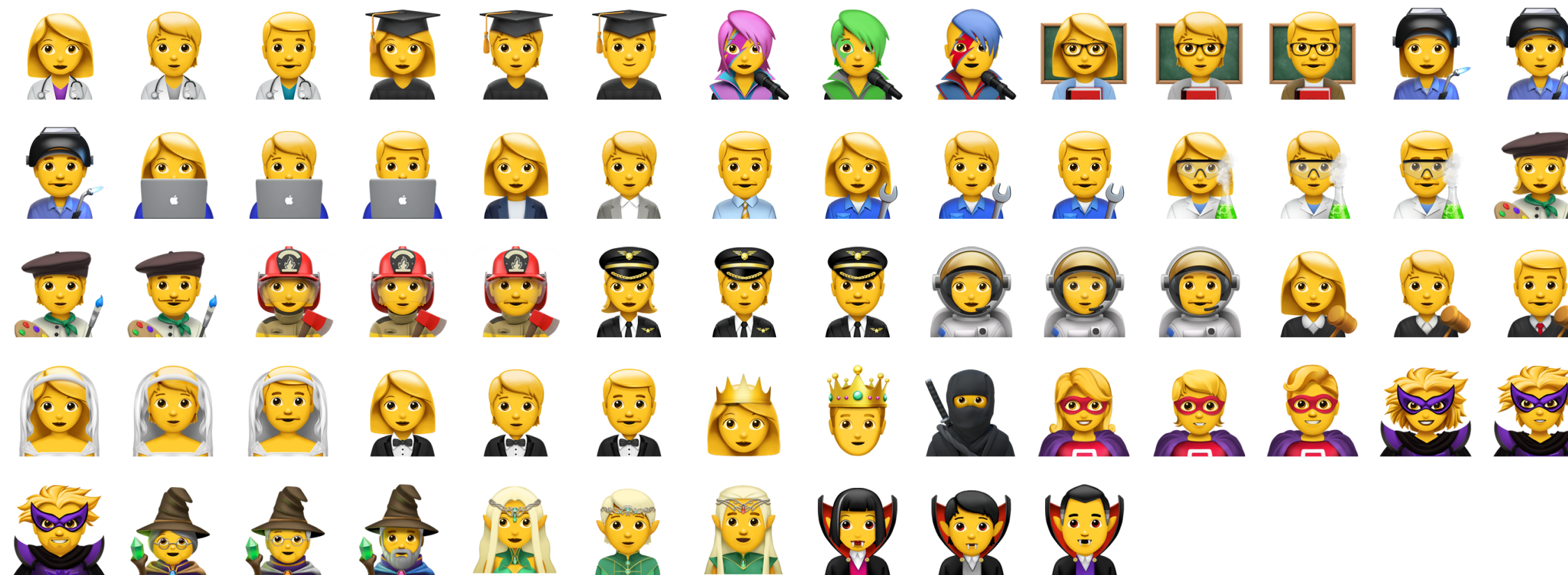


Fast compute



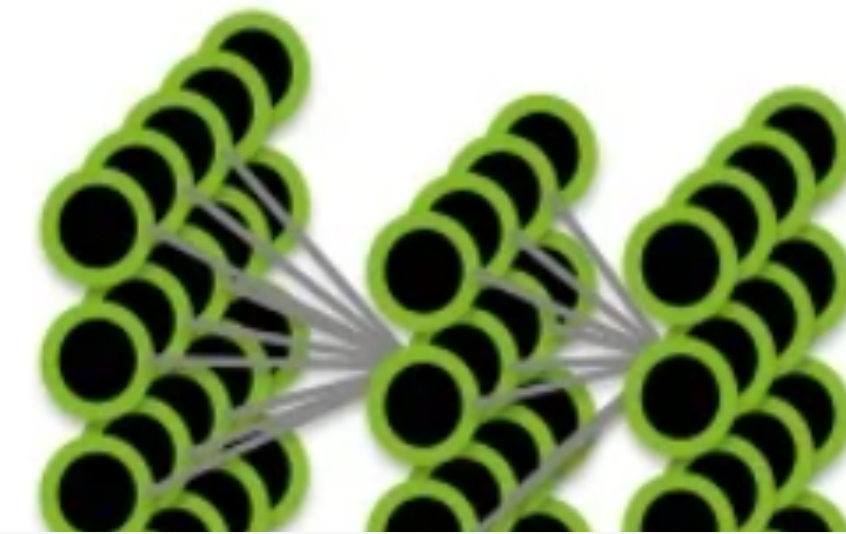
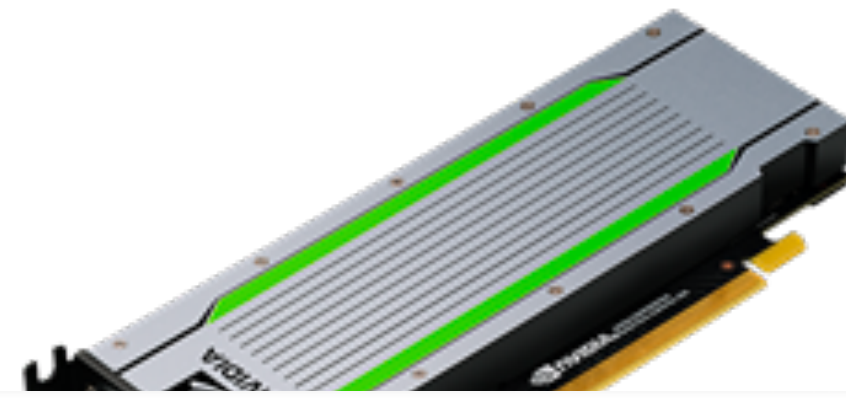
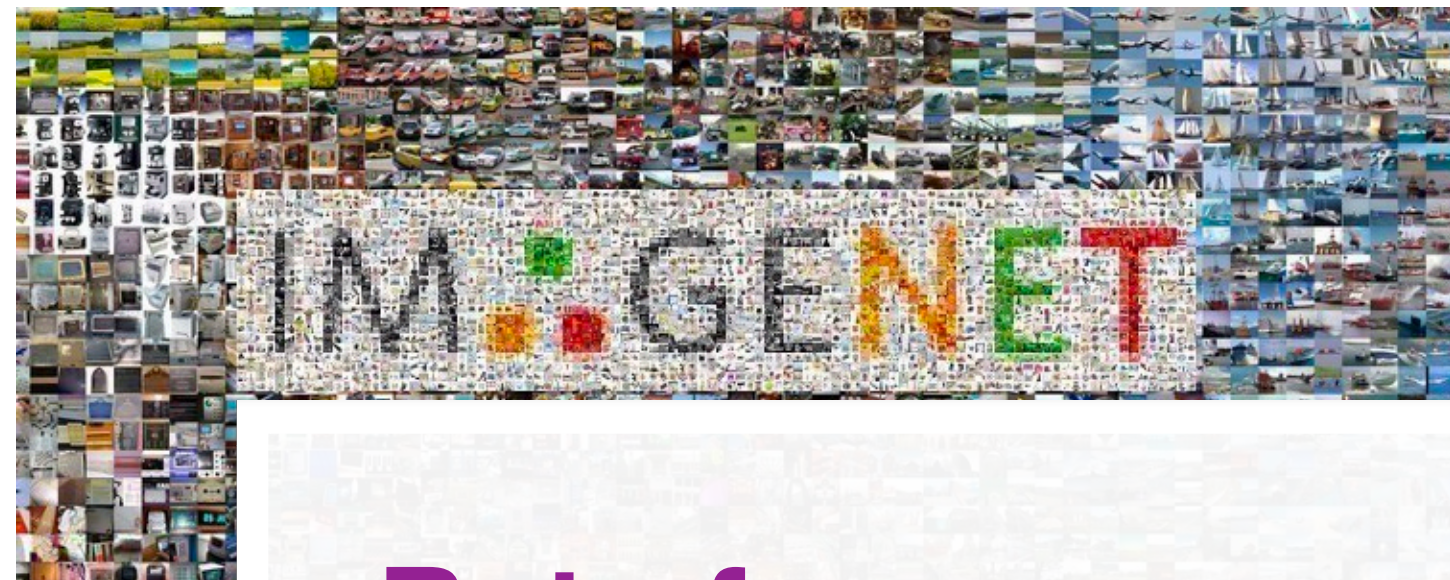
Better algorithms

+



Lots of passionate,  
talented, hard-working  
people...

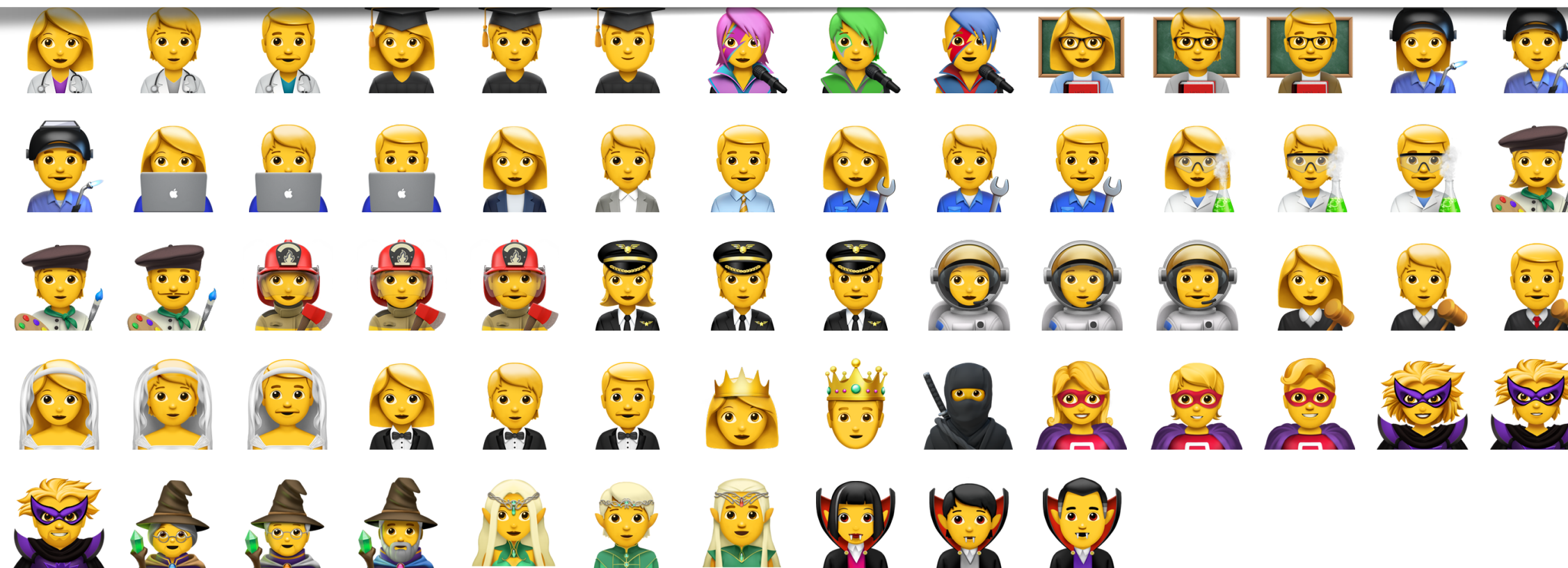
# “Deep Learning Revolution”



But of course.  
Everything that ever happened was because of people.

“Why do you even need to say this?”

+



Lots of passionate,  
talented, hard-working  
people...

# Why do I talk about humans

Humans make every best achievement that ever happens.

And every worst mistake.

# Why do I talk about humans

Humans make every best achievement that ever happens.

And every worst mistake.

Also true for our personal experiences: best and worst.

# The Problem(s)

Bad, unreproducible science. Or just uninspiring science.

Toxic, biased models.

Evil social media.

Broken peer review system.

Science's funding crisis.

Why does RL reward have to be a number?

...

*(Everything you talked about and are going to talk about here.)*



# The Real Problem

Bad, unreproducible science. Or just uninspiring science.

Toxic, biased models.

Evil social media.

Broken peer review system.

Science's funding crisis.

Why does RL reward have to be a number?

...

*Why aren't humans motivated to do better?*

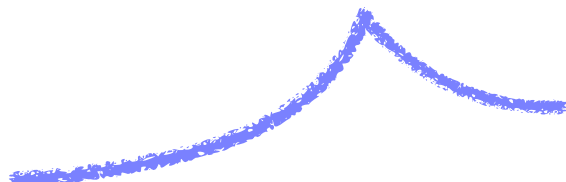
*(Everything you talked about and are going to talk about here.)*

# **My proposal: bring human back to the equation**

How can we fix X

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How can we fix X

  
*enable people to*

# **BTW “human” is also the key answer behind these ML problems**

Why is RL not progressing as fast as vision & NLP?

Why can't MLP outperform ConvNet/Transformer?

Why isn't there better hardware for sparse models?

Why aren't people releasing code/data/model weights?

Why are “better marketed” papers cited more?

...

**Human vs technical solutions: both easier and harder**

# Human vs technical solutions: both **easier** and harder

1. We know what people need:

*to feel seen, heard, to feel good, fulfilled.*

2. We know why people act badly:

*when the needs above are not satisfied;*

*when operating under fear, insecurity, detachment.*

# Human vs technical solutions: both **easier** and harder

When you see a “bad actor”:

*Ask not who they are or why they do this but what happened to them, what the environment is doing to them.*

When you see a “good actor”:

*Ask how they are inspired, empowered, what privileges and opportunities were given to them.*

# Human vs technical solutions: both easier and **harder**

We have enough people with technical skills.

We do not have enough with people skills.

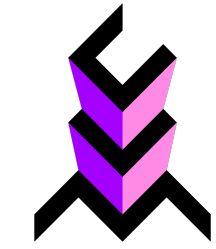


# About me

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1. Both “bad” and “good”
2. “Knowing the right people”
3. An accidental “organization lead”
4. More fulfilled than ever being an “enabler”

# What are people solutions like? 2-4 year goal.



ML Collective

- Research training with care, separate from job
- Full representation to inspire
- Opportunities to explore & exploit
- “Know the right people” earlier on

# Parting words

Make better AI.

# Parting words

*Enable better human to* Make better AI.